MAR 1 3 2013

## SENATE RESOLUTION

OPPOSING THE USE OF HYDRAULIC FRACTURING IN HAWAII.

WHEREAS, hydraulic fracturing - also known as "fracking"-is a technique used in "enhanced geothermal systems" or "engineered geothermal systems" to generate geothermal energy; and

WHEREAS, hydraulic fracturing involves drilling wells into the ground and injecting a fluid into the rock to fracture the rock; and

WHEREAS, hydraulic fracturing can result in potentially adverse impacts to the environment, including:

- Stress on surface water and ground water supplies from (1)the withdrawal of large volumes of water used in drilling and hydraulic fracturing;
- (2) Contamination of underground sources of drinking water and surface waters resulting from spills, faulty well construction, or by other means related to the hydraulic fracturing process;
- (3) Adverse impacts from the discharge of waste water from hydraulic fracturing into surface waters or into underground injection wells; and
- (4)Air pollution resulting from the release of volatile organic compounds, hazardous air pollutants, and greenhouse gases from the hydraulic fracturing process; and

WHEREAS, a recent study has raised questions about whether there is a link between hydraulic fracturing and earthquakes;

WHEREAS, Hawaii is presently being assessed as a potential site for "enhanced geothermal systems" or "engineered geothermal systems" using hydraulic fracturing techniques; and

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WHEREAS, it is not clear whether present statutes and regulations adequately protect against the potentially adverse impacts of hydraulic fracturing; and

WHEREAS, it would be useful to potential geothermal developers to know which technologies will be acceptable in Hawaii; and

WHEREAS, a proactive approach should be taken to safequard the people of Hawaii, the environment, and Hawaii's natural resources by opposing the use of hydraulic fracturing; now, therefore,

BE IT RESOLVED by the Senate of the Twenty-seventh Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular Session of 2013, that this body opposes the use of hydraulic fracturing in Hawaii; and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that certified copies of this Resolution be transmitted to the Governor; Director of Business, Economic Development, and Tourism; Director of Health; and Chairperson of the Board of Land and Natural Resources.

OFFERED BY:

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